

Supplementary Table A1: Search Strategy to Identify Eligible publications	
Search Number	Description
1 (Title/Abstract)	(Title/Abstract) invest* OR cost* OR fund* OR donor OR “development assistance” OR OR stakeholder* OR financ* OR government program [MeSH Terms]
2 (Title/ Abstract)	(Title/Abstract) global OR international OR multi-country OR nation*
3 (Title/ Abstract)	(Title/Abstract) “health system*” OR “healthcare system*” OR “healthcare service*” OR “health service*” OR “healthcare security” OR “health security” OR “essential public health functions” OR “health emergenc*” OR vaccin* OR “immunization program*” OR immunization OR “immunisation program*” OR immunisation OR “vaccination program*” OR “vaccines” [MeSH Terms]
4 (Title/Abstract)	(Title/Abstract) resilien* OR sustain* OR preparedness OR preparation OR capacit* OR readiness OR strengthen* OR capabilit*
5	#1 AND #2 AND #3 AND #4
Filters	Publication type: Books and Documents, Clinical Trial, Government Publication, Meta-Analysis, Multicenter Study, Preprint, Randomized Controlled Trial, Review, Systematic Review, Technical Report Timing: Restrict from 2020/1/1 - 2023/2/28 Language: English
Results	914

Supplementary Table A2: Selection Criterion	
Inclusion	Exclusion
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Articles published from March 2020 to March 2023 Articles published on the topics of healthcare resilience and sustainability. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Editorials Commentaries / opinion pieces Viewpoints Non-English publications