

**Supplementary Table 1.** Research variables, verbatim phrasing from the 2021 GATS, a cross-sectional survey on adult tobacco, and variable coding for the present study

<b>Variables</b>	<b>Verbatim Questions from 2021 GATS Philippines</b>	<b>Coding for the Current Research</b>
Attempt to quit smoking	During the past 12 months, have you tried to stop smoking?	0 = No 1 = Yes
Age	What is the month of your date of birth?  What is the year of your date of birth?  Your age is calculated as (calculated years). Is this correct?	Numeric
Sex	<i>Note: Sex was recorded based on observation.</i>	0 = Female 1 = Male
Education	What is the highest level of education you have completed?	0 = Elementary level or lower 1 = Above elementary level
Employment	Which of the following best describes your main work status over the past 12 months?	0 = not employed 1 = employed
Smoking intensity	On average, how many of the following products do you currently smoke each day?	Numeric; Number of smoked manufactured cigarettes each day
Age of daily smoking initiation	How old were you when you first started smoking tobacco daily?	Numeric
Visit to a doctor or health care provider	Have you visited a doctor or other health care provider in the past 12 months?	0 = No 1 = Yes
Time to smoke after waking up	How soon after you wake up do you usually have your first smoke?	0 = More than 30 minutes 1 = 30 minutes or less
Smoking rules at home	Which of the following best describes the rules about smoking inside of your home?	1 = Smoking allowed 0 = Smoking unallowed/No rules
Belief whether tobacco smoking can cause serious illness	Based on what you know or believe, does smoking tobacco cause serious illness?	0 = No 1 = Yes
Number of exposures to anti-smoking messages	In the last 30 days, have you noticed information about the dangers of smoking cigarettes or that encourages quitting in any of the following places?	Numeric; Sum of “Yes” responses to exposure questions on the listed places